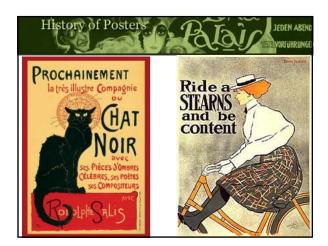


Poster History





What is a poster?

• A poster is a two-dimensional, singlepage format used to inform and persuade.



Historical purpose of posters

 Posters became a visual communication staple with broadsides.



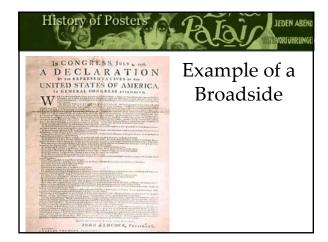
Broadsides were...

- Posters for Public Announcement.
- Printed on one side only.
- Used to issue public decrees, new laws and general announcements.



Broadsides were...(cont.)

- Usually they were quickly and crudely produced in large quantity.
- Distributed free in town squares, taverns, and churches or sold by chapmen for a nominal charge.
- Intended to have an immediate popular impact and then to be thrown away.





Making Large Type

• Broadsides were meant to be posted and read from a distance and therefore required larger type.



Metal Type

• Metal type could not be cast much larger than an inch and still retain the flat surface required for letterpress relief printing. It was incredibly heavy and difficult to work using large type.



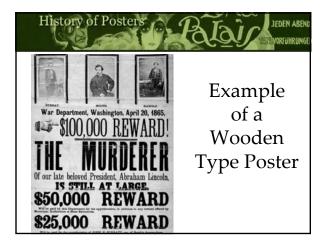
Why Wooden Type

- It was much lighter than Metal Type.
- In the 19th century, commercial printing was on the rise, Wooden Type was easier to utilize.



Why Wooden Type (cont.)

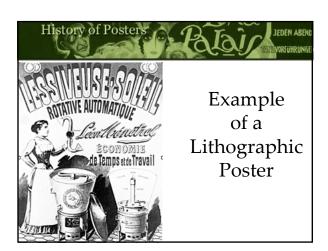
- Letters need to be produced cheaply.
- Wood provided the perfect material.
 - It's lightness, availability, workability, and known printing qualities were enhanced by its low cost.





Lithographic Posters

• Lithograph provided a way to mass produce posters.

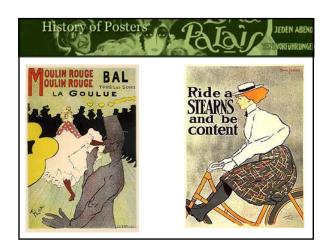




Posters as Art Objects

- Seen in homes as art.
- The most successful form of graphic design.
- Captures people's attention and hearts.



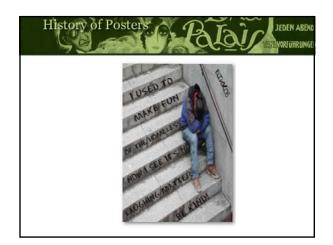


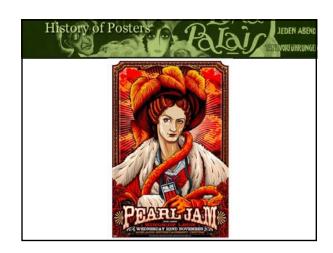




Posters as Expressions of Individuality

- Social Causes
- Advertisements







The Challenge of Poster Design

- Posters are...
 - -Placed in public areas.
 - -Visible from a distance.



Questions to ask

- Where will it be seen?
- How close will the viewer be?
- How will an application be viewed?

History of Poster	5	DI	ic	JEDEN ABEND
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Tips

- Gain attention.
- Clearly communicate the message.
- Integrate the concept with visual elements and type.



Tips

- Create a design that can be seen from a distance.
- Include all pertinent information.
- Establish a clear hierarchy of information.



Tips

- Establish unity.
- Design appropriately for the subject, audience, and context.
- Make an emotional connection with the audience.